



# **DISTANCE EDUCATION**

## **Timeline**

**OMDE 610**

**Marhaennia English**

# TIMELINE IN PROGRESS

1

**CORRESPONDENCE  
LEARNING**

**1862** - Land grant universities  
**1873** - The Society to  
Encourage Studies at Home  
**1900s** - The Workers  
Education Association, UK  
**1900s** - Te Kura, NZ  
**1900s** - U.S. Army

2

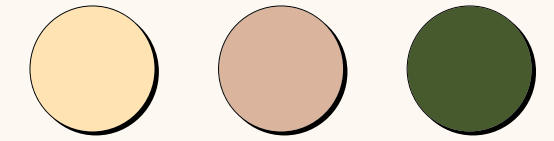
**EDUCATIONAL  
BROADCASTING**

**1921** - Latter Day Saints' Univ.  
of Salt Lake City  
**1922** - Univ. of Wisconsin &  
Univ. of Minnesota  
**1945** - Iowa State University  
**1950** - The Australian School of  
the Air  
**1969** - The UK Open University

3

**INTERNET  
LEARNING**

**20th century** - ANGEL,  
Blackboard, eCollege AU+,  
IntraLearn, WebCT  
**21st century** - Skype,  
Khan Academy, Zoom,  
Slack, Teams, Google  
doc/classroom



# **The Evolution of Distance Education**

## **Correspondence Learning:**

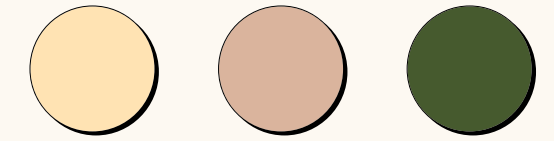
1862 -- Land grant universities (Morril Acts of 1862 and 1890)

1873-1897 -- The Society to Encourage Studies at Home

1900s -- The Workers Education Association in the UK

1900s -- Te Kura in New Zealand

1900s - U.S. Army



# **The Evolution of Distance Education**

## **Educational Broadcasting:**

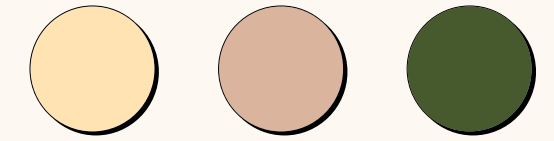
1921 -- Latter Day Saints' University of Salt Lake City

1922 -- University of Wisconsin & University of Minnesota

1945 -- Iowa State University

1950 -- The Australian School of the Air

1969 -- The UK Open University (UKOU)



# **The Evolution of Distance Education**

## **Internet Learning:**

20th century -- E-learning

Online educational tools -- ANGEL, Blackboard, eCollege AU+,  
IntraLearn, WebCT

21st century -- more online educational technologies

Skype, Khan Academy, Zoom, Google docs/classroom, Slack,  
Teams, and more.

# CORRESPONDENCE EDUCATION



Correspondence  
Courses

## SERVING THE UNDER-SERVED

Women, working-class people,  
remote area population

## U.S. MILITARY

Military overseas

## LEARNING PRACTICE

Didactic teaching style  
Holmberg's "guided didactic conversation"  
Teacher dominates the communication

# EDUCATIONAL BROADCASTING



## RADIO BROADCASTING

The Australian School of the Air

## TELEVISION BROADCASTING

The UK Open University  
Corporation for Public Broadcasting (CPB)  
PBS

## LEARNING PRACTICE

Learner-teacher minimal interaction  
Large scale enrollments  
Teacher dominates the communication

# INTERNET LEARNING



## **E-LEARNING**

Computer and internet mediated  
learning delivery and process

## **ONLINE EDUCATIONAL TOOLS**

Blackboard, Khan Academy,  
Google Classroom & docs,  
Zoom, Teams, Podcast

## **LEARNING PRACTICE**

Hybrid & Fully online  
Synchronous & asynchronous  
Interaction & collaboration are improving  
Open Online Resources available



# References

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**THANK YOU**

